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# OpenEEW for Python

*Release 0.5.0*

Dec 04, 2020



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This is the documentation for `openeew`, a Python package for working with all aspects of the OpenEEW initiative by [Grillo](#).

Currently the package can be used to simplify selecting and downloading OpenEEW data stored as an [AWS Public Dataset](#).



## 1.1 Installing

### 1.1.1 Requirements

Requires Python version 3.5 or later.

### 1.1.2 Installation

```
pip install openeew
```

## 1.2 openeew

### 1.2.1 openeew package

#### Subpackages

#### openeew.data package

#### Submodules

#### openeew.data.aws module

**class** openeew.data.aws.**AwsDataClient** (*country\_code*, *s3\_client=None*)

Bases: object

A client for downloading OpenEEW data stored as an AWS Public Dataset.

Initialize AwsDataClient with the following parameters:

**Parameters**

- **country\_code** (*str*) – The ISO 3166 two-letter country code for which data is required. It is case-insensitive as the value specified will be converted to lower case.
- **s3\_client** (*boto3.client.s3*) – The S3 client to use to access OpenEEW data on AWS. If no value is given, an anonymous S3 client will be used.

**country\_code**

**Returns** ISO 3166 two-letter country code of the client (in lower case). Any data returned by the client will be for this country.

**Return type** *str*

**get\_current\_devices** ()

Gets currently-valid device metadata. Fields are the same as for *get\_devices\_full\_history()*.

**Returns** A list of device metadata.

**Return type** *list[dict]*

**get\_devices\_as\_of\_date** (*date\_utc*)

Gets device metadata as of a chosen UTC date. Fields are the same as for *get\_devices\_full\_history()*.

**Parameters** **date\_utc** (*str*) – The UTC date with format %Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S. E.g. '2018-02-16 23:39:38'.

**Returns** A list of device metadata.

**Return type** *list[dict]*

**get\_devices\_full\_history** ()

Gets full history of device metadata.

**Returns** A list of device metadata. See [Device metadata](#) for information about the fields.

**Return type** *list[dict]*

**get\_filtered\_records** (*start\_date\_utc, end\_date\_utc, device\_ids=None*)

Returns accelerometer records filtered by date and device.

**Parameters**

- **start\_date\_utc** (*str*) – The UTC start date with format %Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S. E.g. '2018-02-16 23:39:38'. Only records with a `_RECORD_T` equal to or greater than `start_date_utc` will be returned.
- **end\_date\_utc** (*str*) – The UTC end date with same format as `start_date_utc`. Only records with a `_RECORD_T` equal to or less than `end_date_utc` will be returned.
- **device\_ids** (*Union[str, list[str]]*) – Device IDs that should be returned.

**Returns** A list of records, where each record is a dict obtained from the stored JSON value. For details about the JSON records, see [Data fields](#) for further information about how records are stored.

**Return type** *list[dict]*

**class** `openeew.data.aws.DateTimeKeyBuilder` (*year, month=None, day=None, hour=None, minute=None*)

Bases: `object`



A class for building the datetime part of keys that are organized by a hierarchy that can include year, month, day, hour and minute. The year part of the key must contain the century, i.e. YYYY, and other parts are zero-padded decimals, e.g. 01, 02 etc. An example of such a key template would be “year={}/month={}/day={}/hour={}/{}”.

Initialize DateTimeKeyBuilder with the following parameters, which are concatenated together in order of increasing granularity to form key template:

#### Parameters

- **year** (*str*) – Year part of key template, e.g. “year={}/”. Must contain {} for year replacement, where year will be added as YYYY, e.g. 2020.
- **month** (*str*) – Optional month part of key template, e.g. “month={}/”. Must contain {} for month replacement, where month will be added as zero-padded number, i.e. 01, 02, ..., 12.
- **day** (*str*) – Optional day part of key template, e.g. “day={}/”. Must contain {} for day replacement, where day will be added as zero-padded number, i.e. 01, 02, ..., 31.
- **hour** (*str*) – Optional hour part of key template, e.g. “hour={}/”. Must contain {} for hour replacement, where hour will be added as zero-padded number, i.e. 00, 01, ..., 23.
- **minute** (*str*) – Optional minute part of key template, e.g. “{}/”. Must contain {} for minute replacement, where minute will be added as zero-padded number, i.e. 00, 01, ..., 59.

**get\_key\_prefixes\_within\_range** (*start\_dt, end\_dt*)

Returns a list of key search prefixes for the given date range, where each prefix corresponds to one day.

#### Parameters

- **start\_dt** (*datetime.datetime*) – The start of the datetime range.
- **end\_dt** (*datetime.datetime*) – The end of the datetime range.

**Returns** List of key search prefixes.

**Return type** list[str]

**get\_max\_key** (*dt*)

Returns maximum possible key value for given datetime.

**Parameters** **dt** (*datetime.datetime*) – The datetime to build key for.

**Returns** Key part corresponding to the datetime.

**Return type** str

**get\_min\_key** (*dt*)

Returns minimum possible key value for given datetime.

**Parameters** **dt** (*datetime.datetime*) – The datetime to build key for.

**Returns** Key part corresponding to the datetime.

**Return type** str

**template\_parts**

**Returns** A list of strings containing the defined template parts, in the following order: year, month, day, hour and minute. The length of list depends on which parts have been specified.

**Return type** list[str]

## openeew.data.df module

`openeew.data.df.get_df_from_records(records, ref_t_name='cloud_t', ref_axis='x')`

Returns a pandas DataFrame from a list of records.

### Parameters

- **records** (*list[dict]*) – The list of records from which to create a pandas DataFrame.
- **ref\_t\_name** (*str*) – The name of the time field to use as a reference when calculating sample times. This should be either `cloud_t` or `device_t`.
- **ref\_axis** (*str*) – The axis to use when determining the number of sample points in each record.

**Returns** A pandas DataFrame with columns the same as the keys of each record and an additional `sample_t` column giving an individual timestamp to each of the x, y and z array elements.

**Return type** `pandas.DataFrame`

## openeew.data.record module

`openeew.data.record.add_sample_t(record, ref_t_name, ref_axis)`

Adds a list of sample times to a record corresponding to each sample point in the record.

### Parameters

- **record** (*dict*) – The record to which to add sample times.
- **ref\_t\_name** (*str*) – The name of the time field to use as a reference when calculating sample times. This should be either `cloud_t` or `device_t`.
- **ref\_axis** (*str*) – The axis to use when determining the number of sample points in the record.

**Returns** A record with additional `sample_t` field containing list of sample times.

**Return type** `dict`

`openeew.data.record.add_sample_t_to_records(records, ref_t_name, ref_axis)`

Adds `sample_t` field to each record in a list of records.

### Parameters

- **records** (*list[dict]*) – The list of records to which to add sample times.
- **ref\_t\_name** (*str*) – The name of the time field to use as a reference when calculating sample times. This should be either `cloud_t` or `device_t`.
- **ref\_axis** (*str*) – The axis to use when determining the number of sample points in each record.

**Returns** A list of records with additional `sample_t` field containing list of sample times.

**Return type** `list[dict]`

`openeew.data.record.get_sample_t(ref_t, idx, num_samples, sr)`

Calculates Unix time for individual sample point (within a record). The sample point time is calculated by subtracting a multiple of  $1/sr$  from the reference time corresponding to the final sample point in the record, where  $sr$  is the sample rate.

### Parameters

- **ref\_t** (*float*) – The Unix time to use as a basis for the calculation.

- **idx** (*int*) – The zero-based index of the sample point within the record.
- **num\_samples** (*int*) – The number of sample points within the record.
- **sr** (*float*) – The sample rate (per second) of the record.

**Returns** An estimated Unix time corresponding to the sample point.

**Return type** float

## Module contents

This module provides a means to work with OpenEEW data.

## Module contents

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(an example is provided in the Appendix below).

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## 1.4 Changelog

openeew uses [Semantic Versioning](#)

### 1.4.1 Unreleased

- Allow to get number of sample points in a record using general axis labels
- Pass single device ID as string when retrieving records
- Filter records based on time field name in class attribute
- Create async S3 client based on non-async S3 client metadata [#10](#)
- Extract datetime logic to separate class [#11](#)

### 1.4.2 Version 0.5.0

- Use one async client to download all files.

### 1.4.3 Version 0.4.0

- Use asyncio to speed up downloading of files in AwsDataClient
- Speed up search for S3 keys within specified date range
- Updated some AwsDataClient method decorators

### 1.4.4 Version 0.3.0

- Added df submodule to openeew.data. The method `get_filtered_records_df` of AwsDataClient in `openeew.data.aws` has been removed and instead the function `get_df_from_records` in `openeew.data.df` can be used to return a pandas DataFrame from a list of records.
- Fixed/updated docstrings

### 1.4.5 Version 0.2.0

- Added record submodule to openeew.data

### 1.4.6 Version 0.1.3

- Fixed/updated docstrings
- Removed Python 3.4 from requirements

### 1.4.7 Version 0.1.2

- Initial version released on PyPI.

## 1.5 Contributing

OpenEEW for Python is an open source project and we are always happy to receive contributions from our community. You can contribute in different ways:

- Writing tutorials and blog posts
- Improving the documentation
- Submitting bug reports and feature requests
- Forking this repository and submitting a pull request

## 1.6 Contributing and Developer information

The community welcomes your involvement and contributions to this project. Please read the OpenEEW [contributing](<https://github.com/openeew/openeew/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md>) document for details on our code of conduct, and the process for submitting pull requests to the community.



## CHAPTER 2

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